. 541.123.5:542.61:661.44

 $\mathbf{O}$ 

**-** ,

05.17.01-

	,		_
,			•
		:	
			•
			•
		:	
		•	
	<i>"</i>	2005	<i>"</i>
	«»	015.13.01	«»
			:
700170, .	70.00	,77	
: (99897) 162	-79-90, e-mail: igic@u	ızscı.net	
	•	,	13.

«\_\_\_» \_\_\_\_\_2005 .

.

80 % **«** 

-**,** - :

01.20.0009758

2000-2002

**«** 

»,

•

20 .

```
-77»
                                                     -6», «
                                           «
                           «
                                 82,1-87,9 %,
           2,7 %.
                                 «
                                                  I
                                                                    , 2001
                                                                             .);
«
                                                                     , 2002
                                                                             .);
                                           , 2002 .);
                                                 , 2002 .); «
           2002
                   .); «Ozbekiston mineral xom-ashyolarini kimyoviy qayta
ishlashning dolzarb muammolari» mavzusidagi Respublika ilmiy- amaliy anjumanida
(Toshkent, 2003 y.); «
                                                                      (
                         III –
2004 .)
                                                          10
              7
    3
                        5
                                                                 130
                                         24
                                                    , 30
          150
```

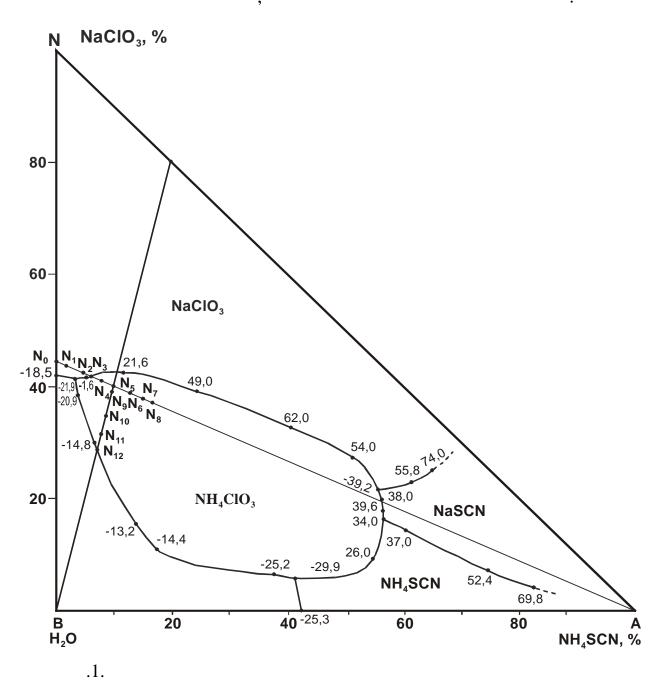
•

80 0 0,05-0,45%,  $g(ClO_3)_2 \cdot 6H_2O$ 1,2 – 1,8 %

```
2850-2900, 3080 3125 <sup>1</sup>,
                                                                 (-N^{+}H_{3}),
 (= N^{+}H_{2})
           (N^+H).
            145-175^0 .
                                       100 %.
                                                 ) (2,0-4,0) : (1,0-3,0).
                                        (
        (
               ):
                                                               4,0:1,0.
                                                                    :
         4,0:1,0
- 49,0-53,1 %-
                                                                10-20
                                  49,99 %-
             44,45 %-
                                                                      44,45 %
                  .1.
                                                          (
                              (N_o)
           N_o - A.
                                                      44,45 % -
                             1,0:0,066,
                                                          N_3,
                                                        41,70 %-
                                              1,2
                                                                         44,45
    NaClO_3 : NH_4SCN = 1,0 : 0,111
%
               12,7 .
                                                         N_{o}-A
                                             40,0 %
       N_{5.}
                                                                     , 9,99 %
                    50,01 %
```

 $N_5$ 

 $N_5$  -



.1.

N  $_{5}$  . -  $10 \div$  - 15

 $N_5$ 

 $N_5$ - .

_	
_	

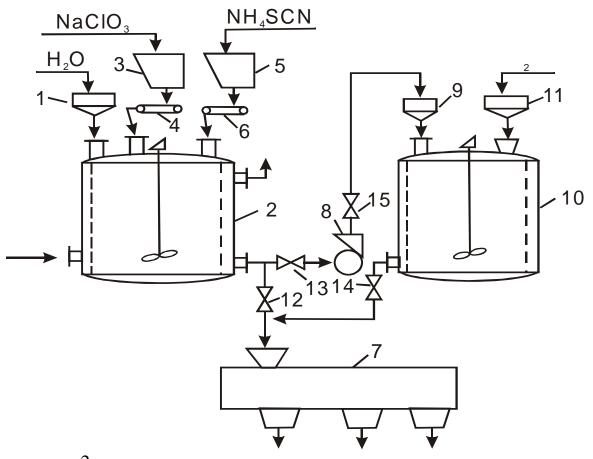
1.	[44,45%	, %			-	(, 20°C),	$(d, 20^{\ 0}),$
·	NaClO <sub>3</sub> +55,55% <sub>2</sub> ]:NH <sub>4</sub> SCN . (N <sub>0</sub> :A)	NaClO <sub>3</sub>	NH4SCN	H <sub>2</sub> O	0	2/	/ 3
$N_0$	-	44,45	-	55,55	-2,4	1,774±0,035	1,395±0,050
$N_1$	1:0,020	43,58	1,96	54,46	-1,0	$1,854 \pm 0,016$	1,383±0,041
$N_2$	1:0,053	42,21	5,03	52,76	0,5	1,815±0,033	1.377±0,047
$N_3$	1:0,066	41,70	6,19	52,11	1,2	1,781±0,036	1,373±0,036
$N_4$	1:0,087	40,89	8,00	51,11	7,2	1,821±0,028	1,365±0,047
$N_5$	1:0,111	40,00	9,99	50,01	12,7	1,862±0,029	1,361±0,054
$N_6$	1:0,148	38,72	12,89	48,39	20,1	1,934±0,023	1,355±0,027
$N_7$	1:0,180	37,67	15,25	47,08	26,2	1,961±0,018	1,342±0,024
$N_8$	1:0,200	37,04	16,67	46,29	29,0	1,980±0,018	1,341±0,053

2

 $N_5$ )

_				, %	-		
	[40,00% NaClO <sub>3</sub>					$(,20^0),$	$(d, 20^{0}),$
	+9,99% NH <sub>4</sub> SCN+					2/	/ 3
-	50,01% <sub>2</sub> ]:H <sub>2</sub> O	NaClO <sub>3</sub>	NH <sub>4</sub> SCN	H <sub>2</sub> O	.,0		
.1.	$. (N_5:H_2O)$						
$N_5$	-	40,00	9,99	50,01	12,7	1,862±0,029	1,361±0,054
$N_9$	1:0,020	39,22	9,79	50,99	10,0	$1,859\pm0,039$	1,359±0,019
$N_{10}$	1:0,149	34,81	8,69	56,50	0,0	$1,842\pm0,016$	1,351±0,019
N <sub>11</sub>	1:0,266	31,60	7,89	60,51	-10,0	1,834±0,017	1,345±0,027
N <sub>12</sub>	1:0,384	28,90	7,22	63,88	-14,4	1,824±0,020	1,340±0,021

9 44,45 % - $20-25^{0}$  .  $N_0$  $N_5$ 11,5 – 13,5 5,0-9 44,45 % -.2), 44,45%-44,45 % -



.2.

; 3, 5 -: 1, 9, 11-; 2-; 4, 6-; 7-8-10-; 12, 13, 14, 15 –

3.

1			
-			
2	,		
	%	40,0	28,5
3			
	, %	9,8	7,0 64,5
4	, %	50,2	64,5
	,	,	,
5	,		
	0	12,6 - 13,0	-10,0 ÷ -15,0
6	, / 3	1360,0 – 1361,0	1344,0 - 1345,0

,  $10,05 \% \\ 49,77 \% _{2} . \\ 1,862 ^{2}/ 1,361 / ^{3}.$   $10 . \\ 40,18 \% \\ 12,7 ,$ 

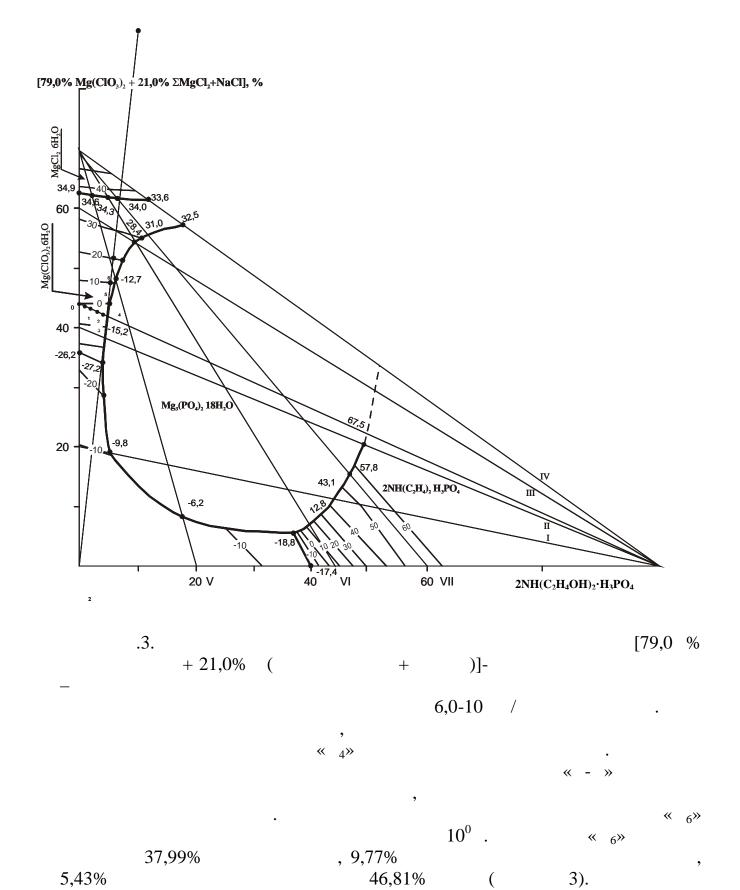
,

(0,002 - 0,50). (0,002 - 0,50). (0,002 - 0,50). (0,002 - 0,50). (0,002 - 0,50).

.

37,14 %- 0,25-0,3  $^{3}/$  .

```
1:2
                                                                            25 0
                                                                                         90 <sup>0</sup>
                                1,32 -
                                              5,75
                                                                                      85-90 .
                            37,14 %-
                                                       65,0 %-
                                1:2
                                                                                          20
                                                60
                      = 1,0:1,923.
                           20^0 .
                                                         1:(0,5-1,0)
                                1:1,5 -
                            20
                                                                  1:(1,8-3,5),
                                                                                  1,482-2,035
  2,668-7,122 / {}^{2} \cdot .
                                                      [79,0\%Mg(ClO_3)_2+21,0\% (MgCl<sub>2</sub>
+ NaCl) - H_3PO_4 2 NH (C_2H_4OH)_2-H_2O
                                                                  -6 \div 11^{0}
44,0% -
                             1,0:0,05.
                                   1,0:0,143.
                                                            (
                                                                       ) 44%-
                                                       (0)
          [79,\!0\% \ Mg(ClO_3)_2 + 21,\!0\% \ \Sigma \ (MgCl_2 + NaCl)] - H_3PO_4 \cdot \ 2NH(C_2H_4OH)_2
-H_2O
         « <sub>0</sub> - » ( . 3).
                                              _{0}: 1,0:0,050 - 6,2^{0} ,
                                              1,0:0,143.
                                                   « <sub>4</sub>»
33,33%
                            , 8,57%
                                                                           , 4,76%
                         53,34%
                                                                  -6,2^{0} (
                                                                                       3.).
                                       46,66%
```



« <sub>6</sub>»

,

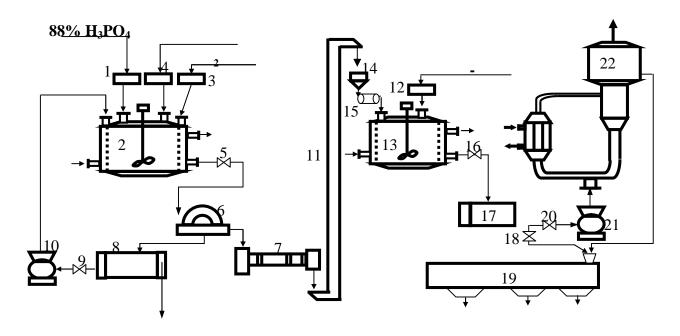
-

			, %						
а .3.	Mg ( 10 <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> :	:0	Mg( 10 <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	g l <sub>2</sub> +NaCl	$H_3PO_4$ 2NH ·· ( $C_2H_4OH$ )2	$H_2O$	0.	( 20 <sup>0</sup> ), <sup>2</sup> /	( 20 <sup>0</sup> ), / <sup>3</sup>
Xo	-	-	35,00	9,00	-	56,00	0,1	4,226±0,09	1408,4±34,01
$X_1$	1,0:0,034	1,0:0,012	34,58	8,89	1,19	55,34	-1,4	4,285±0,08	1411,0±27,21
$X_2$	1,0:0,070	1,0:0,027	34,16	8,78	2,41	54,65	-2,8	4,488±0,08	1415,5±31,69
$X_3$	1,0:0,12	1,0:0,042	33,59	8,64	4,03	53,74	-5,2	4,580±0,07	1421,4±40,1
$X_4$	1,0:0,143	1,0:0,050	33,33	8,57	4,76	53,34	-6,2	4,652±0,06	1425,6±33,93
$X_5$	1,0:0,143	-	36,62	9,41	5,23	48,74	4,2	4,721±0,05	1436,3±34,94
$X_6$	1,0:0,143	-	37,99	9,77	5,43	46,81	10,0	4,765±0,08	1450,7±20,29

( .4).
:
;
;
;
;
.

--

-



. 4.

1, 3, 4, 12 –

, 6 – , 10, 21 –

, 2, 13 – , 7 –

, 19 -

, 5, 9, 16, 18, 20 – , 8, 17 – , 11 –

, 14 – , 15 – , 22 –

4.

4

-	33,20	37,2 - 37,90
,%		
	4,70	5,40
, %		
, %	53,40	46,70
,0	-6,2 ÷ -6,0	9 ÷ 11
, / 3	1424,0 - 1426,0	1450,0 - 1451,0

, 10 .

1. 11 2. 3.

```
5.
                                               -6» « -77»
                                     «
                          1
                                                2508
 NaClO<sub>3</sub>-NH<sub>4</sub>SCN- H<sub>2</sub>O.//
                                . . . 2002. 4. . 34-37.
                                               // . . . . 2003 4. . 15-
17.
3.
              . . . 2004.
                                 2. .109-111.
4.
                                                    Na ClO<sub>3</sub> - NH<sub>4</sub> SCN-H<sub>2</sub>O
                                                                      I - :
                                     . 21-23
                                                       2001. –
                                                                     , 2001.
    .109-110.
5.
           //
                                                                 . 2002. . 50.
                                      . 26
                                                 2002. –
6.
                                                                            . //
                                                                         24-26
            2002.- .133.
7.
              . .,
                                                                            . //
                                                 28-29
                                                               2002.
  2002. .94.
8.
                                             // «
                                                                       . 2002.
    .144-146.
```

9.				-	
	- Ozbekiston mineral xom-a muammolari: mavzusidagi tezislarining toplami. – Tosh	Respublika	ilmiy-	 _	
10	<i>C</i> 1	· ·,	.90-97.	.// «	
	 , 20046-7			<b>»</b>	

**« >>** 05.17.01 -11 : » 2508 **«** 1

« »,

```
05.17.01 -
   «
(
            )
                                                 11
. 1
                2508
    (
                            : «
```

## RESUME

Thesis of Kadirova Dilshodkhon Tulanovna on the scientific degree competition of the doctor of sciences on specialty the 05.17.01 - technology of inorganic substances "Physical-chemical bases and technology of reception defoliants on the basis of chlorates, rodanides and phosphate ethanol amines "

**Key words:** heterogeneous phase balance, the diagram of solubility, defoliants, desicants. Physical and chemical properties, crystallization, technology, agrochemical efficiency.

**Subjects of the inquiry:** ammonium, sodium of rodanides, chlorates of sodium, calcium, magnesium, phosphates of mono-, di- and threetanolammonium.

**Aim of the inquiry:** a physical-chemical substantiation and development of the basic technological circuit of reception with an establishment of optimum parameters of manufacture effective and softly working new defoliants on a basis chlorates of sodium, calcium, magnesium, phosphates of mono-, di- and threetanolammonium, CMD.

**Method of inquiry:** visual - polithermic, chemical, radiographic, IR-spectroscopic, derivatographic analysis.

The results achieved and their novelty: the author for the first time carries out regular researches using the method of solubility. Scientific data on solubility and character of firm phases in 11 systems consisting of water, chlorates of sodium, calcium, chloride -chlorate magnesium, rodanides of sodium and ammonium, phosphates of mono-, di- and threetanolammonium are received.

It is revealed, that between components of systems there are exchange reactions to formation of chlorates of ammonium, mono-, di-and threathanolamines, rodanides of sodium, magnesium and little soluble salts of phosphates of calcium and magnesium.

The optimum technological parameters of manufacture liquid highly effective defoliants are established.

**Practical value:** technologies of reception new highly effective soft action defoliants of cotton are created. The basic technological circuits of reception effective liquid defoliants are offered.

**Degree of embed and economic effectivity:** the offered technologies are tested on the integrated laboratory installation and operating time of their experimental batches of defoliants. The experiments on the fields have shown their high efficiency and "softness" of action on plants. The processing of 1 ha by offered defoliants is 2508 sum cheaper in comparison with liquid chlorate magnesium defoliant.

**Sphere of usage:** the enterprise of the State joint-stock company "Uzkimyosanoat", agriculture.