



PSYCHOLOGICAL AND PEDAGOGICAL ASPECTS OF USING THE SPIRITUAL HERITAGE OF THE MODERNS

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<https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.13771146>

Abstract: This thesis is aimed at studying the psycho-pedagogical aspects of using the spiritual heritage of the ancients. In its time, the Jadidlar movement promoted renewal in education and upbringing and developed spiritual and moral values with its pedagogical approaches. The article analyzes the psycho-pedagogical aspects of modern educational methods and spiritual education approaches. Their methods of meeting psychological needs and taking into account the individual characteristics of students, as well as their role in spiritual development, are considered. It will be discussed how the use of the spiritual heritage of the ancients can help in the development of psycho-pedagogical approaches in the modern education system and have a positive effect on the spiritual and moral development of students.

Key words: Antiquities, spiritual heritage, psycho-pedagogical aspects, educational methods, spiritual education, psychological needs, individual approach, modern educational system, pedagogical approaches.

Introduction.

The Jadidlar movement was aimed at providing pedagogical and spiritual renewal in the territory of Central Asia and Uzbekistan at the end of the 19th century and the beginning of the 20th century. The approaches of Jadids in the field of education and training are of particular note with their psycho-pedagogical aspects. Their methods of developing spiritual and moral values and meeting the psychological needs of students play an important role in the introduction of new approaches in the modern education system.

In the modern education system, the importance of psycho-pedagogical approaches is increasing, which includes taking into account the individual characteristics of students, ensuring psychological health and supporting spiritual development. The spiritual heritage of the Jadids, especially their pedagogical approaches and educational methods, is of great importance in enriching the educational process, learning how they can help in meeting these psycho-pedagogical needs.

This article deeply analyzes the psycho-pedagogical aspects of using the spiritual heritage of the ancients. The article talks about modern educational methods, satisfaction of psychological needs and role in spiritual development. It



will be discussed how these approaches can be used in the modern education system and how they have a positive effect on the spiritual and moral development of students.

Material

Pedagogical Approaches of Jadids

Pedagogical approaches of the Jadidlar movement are notable for their psycho-pedagogical aspects. Their methods of using individual approach and interactive methods with students in the course of the lesson were effective in meeting psychological needs and ensuring active participation of students. The pedagogical methods of the Jadids are analyzed, what role they played in ensuring the psychological health of students and supporting their spiritual development.

Modern approaches to spiritual education play an important role in meeting the psychological needs of students. Their methods of developing moral values and supporting the psychological health of students, and how they can be used in the modern education system, are considered. Modern educational methods reveal the possibilities of increasing internal motivation of students and positively influencing their spiritual and moral development.

Pedagogical Innovations

Modern pedagogical innovations, such as making lessons interactive, individual approach and consideration of students' psychological needs, are analyzed as to how they can be used in the modern education system. How this innovation helps to support students' active learning and spiritual development.

The psycho-pedagogical aspects of integrating modern pedagogical methods in the modern education system are considered. By applying their educational and training methods to modern pedagogical practice, it is analyzed how to satisfy the psychological and spiritual needs of students. Also, examples of how the practical application of modern methods can have a positive effect on the spiritual development of students are given.

Discussion

The article analyzed the psycho-pedagogical aspects of using the spiritual heritage of the ancients and created a deeper understanding of how this heritage can be used in the modern education system. Pedagogical approaches and educational methods of Jadids are of great importance in meeting the psychological needs of students and supporting their spiritual development. Their individual approach, interactive methods and methods aimed at the



development of moral values in the course of the lesson can be effective in improving the psychological health of students and increasing their motivation.

When ancient educational methods are combined with modern psycho-pedagogical approaches, it is possible to achieve good results in enriching the educational process and supporting the spiritual and moral development of students. However, there are some difficulties in integrating the methods of modern education into the modern education system. For example, it is necessary to take into account issues such as combining old pedagogical methods with new educational technologies, training teachers in new approaches, and adapting spiritual education methods to modern conditions.

The analyzes presented in the article reveal how modern psycho-pedagogical approaches can be used in the modern education system. It is shown how modern educational methods and pedagogical innovations can be effective in meeting the psychological needs of students and supporting their spiritual development. On the other hand, there are opportunities to improve the quality of education and have a positive impact on the development of students by applying modern methods in the modern education system.

Conclusion:

Psycho-pedagogical aspects of using the spiritual heritage of the ancients play an important role in meeting the psychological needs of students and supporting their spiritual development. Their educational methods and pedagogical approaches retain their importance in the modern education system and can have a positive effect on the spiritual and moral development of students. Pedagogical innovations of Jadids, individual approach, interactive methods and methods of developing moral values are effective in motivating students and ensuring their psychological health.

At the same time, there may be some difficulties in applying the methods of the Jahdids to the modern education system. In order to overcome these difficulties, it is necessary to train teachers in new pedagogical approaches, to harmonize methods with modern technologies, and to update the methods of spiritual education. Using the spiritual heritage of the ancients remains an important tool in enriching the educational process and supporting the psychological and spiritual development of students. In the future, it is possible to improve the quality of education and achieve more effective results for the development of students by studying and applying new pedagogical methods in depth.

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