



## THE USE OF THE WORKS OF SHARAF RASHIDOV IN THE SPIRITUAL AND MORAL EDUCATION OF STUDENT YOUTH

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### ABSTRACT

This article explores the issues of the use of the works of Sharaf Rashidov in the spiritual and moral education of student youth. The study analyzed the work of scientists of national and international levels. Moreover, the relevance of the use of the works of Sharaf Rashidov in the spiritual and moral education of student youth is revealed. In addition, recommendations were developed to improve the modern educational and methodological support of the mechanism of use of the works of Sharaf Rashidov in the spiritual and moral education of young people in pedagogical universities.

### KEYWORDS

Sharaf Rashidov, patriotism, student youth, higher education institutions, spiritual and moral education, perfect person, national education, socio-political activity, new Uzbekistan, national values, young generation.

### INTRODUCTION

The training of personnel serving for the development of society in foreign countries comes to the surface as the most basic task. In the implementation of these tasks, the responsibility of spiritual and moral education of student-youth in higher educational institutions, public and political organizations is further increased. In addition, the formation of a civil position in them is a special task. In the next decade, significant

efforts are being made to strengthen and develop the spiritual and moral education of young people around the world. In this regard, it is necessary to further strengthen cooperation in the field of Education, Science, Culture and information and communication.

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regard, it is necessary to strengthen cooperation in the fields of education, science, culture and information and communication. In addition, due to the emergence of issues of spiritual and moral education of young people in public and political organizations, research is being carried out on the consistent and sustainable development of all spheres of society. Thanks to this, there is a need for scientific analysis in harmony with the achievements of Science and technology, the development of spiritual and moral ideas in young people, relying on advanced foreign experiences.

In the context of globalization, it is important to educate young people with a healthy worldview in the new Uzbekistan spiritually and morally, to think and work honestly. In particular, there is no doubt that the scientific heritage of our thinkers, the use of thoughts and ideas about educating the younger generation in a healthy and harmonious way, the personal and professional qualities promoted by them are embedded in the minds of students and their service in the formation of spiritual and moral, patriotic, intellectual potential, ingenious and harmonious.

Strengthening the foundations of National thinking and a healthy worldview in the hearts of our young people is the requirement of the period to teach them to live consciously, to have their own opinion. It is also necessary to organize activities aimed at educating the student youth as strong-willed, selfless and spiritually-morally trained people capable of standing up for various ideological aggressions. After all, the spiritual and moral education of student youth in New

Uzbekistan has been established as the main goal of new reforms and education. In Particular, The President of The Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.M.Mirziyoyev noted:"...the upbringing of the younger generation has been important and relevant in all times. But in the 21st century in which we live, this

issue is really becoming a matter of life and Life".[1] So, the upbringing of young people is the most pressing issue. To educate them in the spirit of patriotism is, first of all, to prepare a harmonious generation that takes an active part in the construction of this society, perfectly occupies universal values and is faithful to it, believes in it, has a thoughtful mind, is pure morality, has a deep understanding of its own rights, duties and responsibilities. In the process, institutions of Higher Education serve as an important social institution.

### LITERATURE ANALYSIS

In the following years, several scientific research works are being carried out on the formation of youth spirituality. In Particular, M.Kuronov, J.G'.Yuldashev, A.Musurmonova, M.Inamova, U.Makhkamov, S.Nishanova, A.K.Minavvarov, N.Almetov, D.Ruzieva, N. Egamberdieva, Sh.Khalilova, in a number of works such as Sh.Shodmonova, they carried out certain research work on the development of young people in spiritual, moral, aesthetic, physical terms, educating them as patriotic, responsible, humane in the spirit of national and universal values, raising a perfect person, scientific and pedagogical aspects of National Education and further improving the social sphere. Also, on the basis of the technological approach to improve the effectiveness of education and the formation of student morale.Yoshidev N.N.Azizhodzhaeva, M.Q.Pardaev, N.Saidahmedov, L.V.Golish, R.J.Ishmuhamedov, A.U.Arzigulov, M.Ochilov, the progressive views of O'.Tolipov and others were widely used.

Psychological scientists Z. Abidova, Sh. Barotov, V. Karimova, D. Sobirova, M. Saipova, E. Goziev and other issues such as pedagogical and psychological conditions for improving the processes of educating young students in the spirit of patriotism, mental processes of the individual and its development



researched by scientists. S. Heller, N. L. Bereznitskaya, E. Betti, E. Bickerman, N. V. Pivovarova, E. Rierdon Betti, T. Adorno, M. Horkheimer, J. Ellport, S. Mendus from foreign and Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) scientists. Such scientists studied the scientific-theoretical foundations of spiritual and moral upbringing of students, its social and spiritual directions, and modern trends.

Based on the above, it is important to clarify the content of coordinating the activities of public organizations in the spiritual and moral education of students today, to have a new worldview and to be able to think independently, to be able to solve problematic situations, to be able to make independent decisions in any situation. The need to carry out scientific research dedicated to the development of skills is felt more than ever.

## RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Many scientists have studied the life and work of Sharof Rashidov, socio-political activities and works. The works, essays and speeches of our first president I.A. Karimov and our current president Sh.M. Mirziyoyev serve as a methodological basis for studying the activities of Sharof Rashidov. Also, the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. ORQ-406 of September 14, 2016 "On State Policy Regarding Youth"[2], the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated January 29, 2022. 2022 Decree. №PF-60 "On the development strategy of the new Uzbekistan for 2026" [3], July 5, 2017 "Increasing the effectiveness of the state policy on youth and supporting the activities of the Youth Union of Uzbekistan" Decree №PF-5106 "on support" dated August 14, 2018 Education of young people to be spiritually, morally and physically perfect, bringing the system of education to a new level in terms of quality The tasks defined in the Decision PQ-3907 "on

measures of improvement" serve as the legal basis for the implementation of this research work.

From this point of view, the use of Sh.Rashidov's centuries in the spiritual and moral education of young students justifies the relevance of the research problem. This research is carried out in accordance with the priority direction of the development of science and technology of the republic "Formation of the system of innovative ideas in the social, legal, economic, cultural, spiritual and educational development of the information society and the democratic state and the ways of their implementation". The purpose of the research is to develop the system and content of the formation of the theoretical pedagogical foundations of the use of the works of Sharof Rashidov in the spiritual and moral education of young people, as well as scientific justification.

A set of methods aimed at ensuring adequate learning in research, including theoretical (analytical-synthetic, comparative-comparison, analogy), diagnostic (surveys, testing, observation, designed methodologies), prognostic (expert assessment, generalization of independent evaluations), pedagogical experiment and mathematical methods (statistical processing of data, graphical representation of results, etc.) were used.

## ANALYSIS AND RESULTS

As a result of the study and analysis of this topic, the following tasks were determined: A new interpretation of the theoretical-pedagogical basis of the mechanism used in the spiritual and moral education of young people in the works of Sharof Rashidov and clarification of the pedagogical conditions; developing a model of using Sharof Rashidov's works in the spiritual and moral education of the student based on a new worldview and improving its components;



development of theoretical-pedagogical foundations of spiritual and moral upbringing of young people and their implementation; development of methodological recommendations by improving the modern educational and methodological support of the mechanism of using the works of Sharof Rashidov in the spiritual and moral education of young people in higher educational institutions.

### CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION

The practical significance of this research is that the educational content of the formation of the mechanism of using the works of Sharof Rashidov in the spiritual and moral education of young students has been improved, modern educational technologies and active methods, forms, tools have been developed, they have been experimentally tested, it is proposed The effectiveness of the pedagogical system is determined by the introduction of modern educational approaches, pedagogical models, views and ideas. It is necessary to develop organizational-pedagogical conditions for scientific substantiation of the social development of pedagogic areas in educational institutions, improvement with information on inculcating the idea of patriotism in the content of social sciences.

Also, to educate young people in the spirit of spirituality, morals and patriotism, to form a sense of duty to protect the development of the Motherland, the responsibility to the ancestors of the past at the age of every student, to understand the duty, to live in the interest of the nation, the development of the Motherland, to contribute to the development of the people, the reputation of the nation, to raise the feelings of fighting for the development of the country, to make students understand the place of national values in social, spiritual, cultural and political life, among students with the National Affairs Bureau

joint projects should be implemented. These efforts served to increase the effectiveness of coordinating the activities of public organizations in educating young students in the spirit of patriotism.

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