Research materials and methods. The work was carried out at the Department of Pediatric Therapeutic Dentistry and Polyclinic TDSI. 55 children aged 12 to 18 years diagnosed with chronic catarrhal gingivitis were examined. All participants in the study were provided with professional hygiene (removal of dental caries, superficial and subcutaneous stones, polishing of old fillings). The children were divided into 2 groups. The first used conventional and the second complex (Hepilor drug) treatment.

The results obtained

- 1. As a result, an algorithm for diagnosis and complex treatment using the drug Hepilor was developed;
- 2. Use of the drug Hepilor shortened the recovery period of inflamed tissue (5-6 days);
- 3. Administration of Hepilor in children with ChCG complex treatment was 3 times more effective than in the comparison group.

Conclusion. Thus, treatment with the drug Hepilor showed maximum effectiveness after receiving the results of periodontal and oral mucosal studies in adolescents with lesions of various nature.

References:

- 1. Камилов, Х., Тахирова, К., Саидова, Н., & Махмудова, Н. (2020). Гипертрофический гингивит у подростков: особенности клинических проявлений, методы диагностики и лечения. *Stomatologiya*, *1*(1 (78)), 65-69.
- 2. Ибрагимова, М., Н. Убайдуллаева, and А. Камилова. "КЛИНИКО-БИОХИМИЧЕСКАЯ ОЦЕНКА СОДЕРЖАНИЯ СЫВОРОТОЧНЫХ ЖЕЛЧНЫХ КИСЛОТ БОЛЬНЫХ ХРОНИЧЕСКИМ КАТАРАЛЬНЫМ ГИНГИВИТОМ АССОЦИИРОВАННЫМ С ХРОНИЧЕСКИМ КАЛЬКУЛЕЗНЫМ ХОЛЕЦИСТИТОМ." Stomatologiya 1.2 (79) (2020): 28-31
- 3. Ибрагимова, М., Н. Убайдуллаева, and А. Камилова. "КЛИНИКО-БИОХИМИЧЕСКАЯ ОЦЕНКА СОДЕРЖАНИЯ СЫВОРОТОЧНЫХ ЖЕЛЧНЫХ КИСЛОТ БОЛЬНЫХ ХРОНИЧЕСКИМ КАТАРАЛЬНЫМ ГИНГИВИТОМ АССОЦИИРОВАННЫМ С ХРОНИЧЕСКИМ КАЛЬКУЛЕЗНЫМ ХОЛЕЦИСТИТОМ." Stomatologiya 1.2 (79) (2020): 28-31.

IMPROVEMENT OF DENTAL CARIES PREVENTION IN CHILDREN WHEN USING AERODENT DEVICE

Rakhmatova D.S.

Bukhara State Medical Institute.

Dental caries in children is a more serious health problem due to the high prevalence of the disease and the low efficiency of the treatment and prevention measures. At the same time, the trends in the formation and development of dental morbidity in the child population under conditions of an increased anthropotechnogenic load of the urban environment, as well as the planning and implementation of comprehensive programs for the prevention of dental diseases,

adequate to the degree of stress in the sanitary and hygienic situation and environmental problems require further clarification. Improvement of preventive, diagnostic and therapeutic measures based on the study of monitoring dental morbidity, aimed at reducing the prevalence and intensity of caries in children, determines the relevance of the problem chosen for the study, the solution of which is of extremely important scientific and practical importance.

Key words: apexogenesis, pulp, orthodontic appliances, Aerodent.

Relevance: Treatment of injuries of the dentoalveolar region in children often causes difficulties for the dentist, worries the child and the parents. Traumatic damage to teeth is more common as an independent type of trauma in children. Tooth trauma is understood as violations of the anatomical integrity of the tooth, surrounding tissues or changes in the position of the tooth in the dentition.

According to both domestic and foreign authors, every 3-4 children are susceptible to acute dental trauma to one degree or another. Most cases are caused by falls or accidents while playing or playing sports. More often, damage occurs in boys. Deep incisal overlap is a predisposing factor. An incisal overlap of 3-6 mm doubles the incisor injury rate compared to 0-3 mm. An incisal overlap of more than 6 mm increases the risk by 3 times.

Currently, in children from 1 to 5 years old, diseases of the oral mucosa are widespread stomatitis and dental caries. Currently, in children from 1 to 5 years old, diseases of the oral mucosa are widespread stomatitis and dental caries.

For the prevention and treatment of these diseases, you can use the dental cleaning capsule "Aerodent". Currently, there are an increasing variety of dental cleaning products for children, but their ineffectiveness and difficulty in using results in an increase in infectious diseases of the oral cavity, stomatitis and dental caries. According to A. Cameron, R. Widmer, 2003, the incidence of 22% of children is injured in permanent teeth before the age of 14. The ratio of boys and girls is 2: 1. The greatest number of cases is observed at the age of 8-10 years. Mostly the upper anterior teeth are damaged. More often one tooth is damaged. Diagnosing the degree of tooth damage after a stroke is difficult.

The treatment of injuries involving pulp damage or tooth displacement is always risky, as its consequences are unpredictable. The choice of treatment tactics will depend on the nature of the injury, opening the pulp chamber, maintaining the viability of the pulp and the growth zone, the stage of root formation, and the timing of admission to the clinic after injury. In addition, damage to the apical vessels can lead to the death of periodontal tissues and disrupt the growth and formation of the tooth root. The largest number of errors is associated with the treatment of teeth with immature roots. The principles of treating dental trauma in adults are not always valid for children. This requires a differentiated approach to dental treatment, depending on the degree of root formation in length.

The advantages of "Aerodent" are as follows:

- The cleaning capsule uses a medicated extract instead of water.
- Our utility model is multi-chambered, that is, it has 30 tubes that facilitate cleaning of teeth from all surfaces of the tooth and dental spaces.

- The main function of our model is fast and high-quality treatment of purulent inflammation of the oral cavity.
- Using the cleaning capsule is a very simple and one-step process and can be used by children.
- It can be used as a toothbrush to neutralize acids and maintain the normal biological environment of the oral cavity.

This useful model can be used in dentistry and otolaryngology for washing teeth and oral cavity. The cleaning capsule can be used for the treatment and prevention of oral stomatitis, trophic wounds, damage to the mucous membrane, dental caries and organic changes in the hard tissues of the teeth.

The main purpose of using cleaning capsules:

Cleaning and neutralizing acids from tooth surfaces after meals.

- Normalization of ph environment in the oral cavity.
- Restoration of oral eobiosis and reduction of pathogenic microorganisms.
- Preservation of the organotrophy of teeth and gums.

Correct formulation of fast, cheap, effective treatment and prevention of dental caries and stomatitis. Dental capsule "Aerodent" consists of 2 parts "mouthguard corresponding to the shape of the dental sulcus" and "ampoule for the extract".

These parts of the cleaning capsule are interconnected and are used to clean the contact surfaces of the teeth (fnsiec contactus), preserve the internal ph environment, and normalize the eobiosis of the oral cavity.

The ampoule for the extract is a special hermetic vessel, it has a tube through which the extract passes into the capa vessels under high pressure. The ampoule can be made of nickel or silicone. The volume of the ampoule is 800 cm3 and contains 800 ml of liquid.

A single use consumes 10 ml of liquid, which means that it can be used about 80 times. The liquid comes out of the ampoule in the form of an aerosol. It is used by children after meals to maintain the constancy of the dentition, and to reduce food residues and pathogenic microorganisms in the oral cavity. Using the "Aerodent", the child puts on a mouthguard and presses the aerosol button, with the extract released under high pressure cleans the teeth of the upper jaw from top to bottom and the lower jaw from bottom to top.

Purpose of the study: Now in the world they use Water flosser (WP-660E2-instruction-manual.pdf) and DENTAL SPA water floss irrigator, they are used not for the treatment of diseases of the oral cavity and teeth, but only for their prevention. The "Aerodent" model is different from them.

Material and methods. The composition of the extract is a liquid suspension, a tincture, and a clear liquid; to determine the type and composition of the extract, the type of disease, stage, patient's condition, age and purpose of use are taken into account.

Depending on the type and condition of the disease, the composition of the ampoule liquid is determined:

лола. A separate extract for the treatment of stomatitis.

- 2. Separate extract for the treatment of dental lesions.
- 3. Separate extract for flushing and prevention of oral diseases.

The dental capsule can be used by children from 4 years of age. Use after meals, putting on a mouthguard, press the aerosol button. In this case, the released aerosol spreads from the dental cavities throughout the oral cavity.

Indications for the use of dental capsules: for prophylaxis before and after dental lesions and diseases of the oral cavity, stomatitis, gingivitis, periodontal disease, inflammation of the oral mucosa, caries, cleaning and prevention of the formation of yellow plaques in the coronal part of the tooth, to protect the oral cavity from pathogenic microorganisms.

Contraindications to the use of dental capsules: mainly for surgical operations performed in the oral cavity, acute focal and widespread purulent inflammation, with acid and thermal burns of the oral cavity and in children with non-erupted teeth.

Research results: 30 patients used this capsule, 20 patients often suffered from stomatitis and were used to treat stomatitis, and the remaining 10 were used for the prevention and maintenance of the normal biological environment of the oral cavity. Patients who often suffered from stomatitis, after using the capsules, the last three months, the disease has not been observed.

The users for the prevention and maintenance of the normal biological environment of the oral cavity, supporting "Aerodent" said that they had problems with the capsule during sleep.

Conclusion: Currently, for a quick, effective, harmless and cheap treatment and prevention of dental caries and stomatitis in children and adults, you can use a cleaning tooth capsule. Dental capsule "Aerodent" provides a clean environment in the oral cavity, normal condition of teeth and oral mucosa. Patients breathe freely and feel clean cold air. Antibacterial agents kill pathogenic microorganisms. Scientific work is patented No. FAP - 20190031

References:

- 1. Raxmatova Dilnora Saidjonovna. Method of Improving the prevention of dental caries in children using the device Aerodent. Web of Scientist: International Scientific Research Journal 1 (01), 9.02.2021. 26-32p.
- 2. Raxmatova Dilnora Saidjonovna. Modern concepts of the causes of development, prevention and principles of treatment of dental caries in children. European Journal of Molecular & Clinical Medicine 8 (1), ISSN 2515-8260 Volume 08, Issue 01, 2021, 1477-1482 p.
 - 3. Rahmatova Dilnora Saidjonovna, Xojiyev Dilmurod Yaxshiyevich. Modern
 - 4. Concepts of the Causes of Development,
- 5. Prevention and Principles of Treatment of Dental Caries in Children. American Journal of Medicine and Medical Sciences. Discover this journal online at http://journal.sapub.org/aj mms. ISSN: 2165-901X
- 6. Volume 10, Number 11, November 2020 y. 908-910 p DOI: 10.5923/j.ajmms.20201011.16
- 7. Raxmatova Dilnora Saidjonovna. Features of treatment of dental caries in children using medicine Aerodent. International Engineering Journal For Research & Development 5 (ISCCPCD), 29.05.2020 4-8 p.

- 8. *Inoyatov A.Sh.*, *Kamolova F.R.*, *Rakhmatova D.S.*, *Afakova M.Sh.* Improving the prevention and treatment of dental caries in children. Тиббиётда янги кун 3 (27) 2019 г 18-20 стр.
- 9. Рахматова Д.С. Особенности лечения травматических повреждений у детей с использованием лекарственного средства Аэродент. «ҚАЗАҚСТАН РЕСПУБЛИКАСЫ ЖОНЕ СЕР1КТЕС ЕЛДЕРДІЦ ЖОО-ЛАРЫНДА. 1 (89) 2020 ж. Вестник 3-7 стр.
- 10. D S. Rakhmatova. The significance of preventive examination of dental diseases in school-age children. Collection of articles International scientific and practical Conference." Topical issues of dentistry. 2018. 45-49 p.
 - 11. Рахматова Д.С Методы использования зубной чистящей капсулы
- 12. Аэродент при лечения кариеса и стоматитов. Теоритические и практические аспекты современной медицины Сборник статей по материалам 3-4 Международной научно практической конференции № 1 (3) Январь Новосибирск 2019г. 1-8стр.
- 13. Иноятов А.Ш. Рахматова Д.С. Совершенствование профилактики и лечения кариеса зубов у детей. Тиббиётда янги кун 3(27) 2019 й. 99 б.
- 14. Rahmatova D. S. <u>Invention of a New Means "Aerodent" for the Primary Prevention of Dental Caries in Children.</u> MIDDLE EUROPEAN SCIENTIFIC BULLETIN. Volume 13, June 2021 Published: Jun 21, 2021. 11
- 15. Камилов, Хайдар Пазылович, Алия Арыстановна Кадырбаева, and Эльбек Азизбекович Гайбуллаев. "Раннее выявление предраковых образований полости рта." Инновационная стратегия развития фундаментальных и прикладных научных исследований: опыт прошлоговзгляд в будущее. 2016.
- 16. Vladimirovich, Melkumyan Timur, and Dadamova Anjela Danilovna. "EFFICACY OF DIFFERENT ETHANOL WET BONDING TECHNIQUES: AN EXPERIMENTAL STUDY IN HUMAN TEETH." The 5th International scientific and practical conference "Science and education: problems, prospects and innovations" (February 4-6, 2021) CPN Publishing Group, Kyoto, Japan. 2021. 1073 p.. 2021

БОЛАЛАР ЁШИДА ОГИЗ БЎШЛИКИНИНГ МАЛАКАЛИ ГИГИЕНАСИ Арипов М.А.

Ташкент давлат стоматология институти

Актуальность. Малакали гигиена - бу, огиз бўшлиги, тишлар юзасидан юмшок карашларни, тиш чўкмаларини (тошларини) махсус асбоб-ускуналар ёрдамида мутахассис томонидан маълум кридаларга риоя килинган холда тозалашдан иборат муолажадир.Бугунги кунда болалар ўртасида амалга ошириладиган огаз бўшлигининг малакали гигиенаси тадбири стоматологик касалликлар комплекс профилактикаси элементларидан бирига айланган.

- 1. болаларни рационал овкатланишини таъминлаш
- 2. фтор сакловчи воститаларни махаллий кўллаш