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### **HUMAN RIGHTS AND THE UNIVERSAL DECLARATION AND ITS REFLECTION IN THE CONSTITUTION OF THE REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN**

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**Abstract:** this article shows the unique features and similar and dissimilar of the laws mentioned in the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan and the human rights and the Universal Declaration, accurately clarifies every features by giving examples

**Keywords:** declaration, constitution, unique features, article, human rights, national tradition, citizens, liberty.

The greatest achievement of Uzbek people is Constitution of our country – the result of national Independence of our homeland. Paying attention to order and behavior for a long time traditional habit. There were a lot of laws which served for the countries strength and its national benefits in some countries till Temurids period and later period. The first Constitution of the

republic of Uzbekistan appeared as a result of our countries historical experience. For instance, in the introduction part of our Constitution, it was mentioned that creating or making it was based on the historical experience of Uzbek country.

The Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan is great and attentive national-historical document made because of providing to create democratical and judicial State in their own location, owning their freedom positive thinking and all of the human rights as well.

At the present time, laws of every country can be estimated according to their level of human rights, that means how well they are expressed in the Constitution. Cause is that, there is no any better document guaranteed by nearly all countries in order to guarantee of human rights [1].

It is a fact that, human rights are the ones that nobody can live without them as they are natural, forever rights. Human rights and main freedom give us chances providing our needs using our mental and spiritual abilities. "The Universal Declaration of the Republic of Uzbekistan consists of 30 articles and it has its own role among the laws as powerful ones in the World." [2].

It can be faced some articles about main human rights and liberty in the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan those are also mentioned in the Declaration as well. They are followings:

- Citizens are equal (21- article);
- Protecting living rights (24-article);
- Liberty of everyone(25- article);
- Liberty of word, idea and belief(29-article);
- Liberty of religion and conscience (31-article);
- Rights of electing and to be elected (7- article),

Additionally, in other articles we can be informed about humans' main rights and liberty accurately and guaranteed by the Constitution and other laws.

In the 3<sup>rd</sup> article of Universal Declaration "Everyone has the right to life, liberty and security of person" [3] and in the 24<sup>th</sup> article of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan this kind of notion expressed as well. It is clear from above mentioned examples, in the Constitution of Uzbekistan every tradition of the Universal Declaration was given an account of fully. For instance, 18<sup>th</sup> article of our main law "All citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan shall have equal rights and freedoms, and shall be equal before the law, without discrimination by sex, race, nationality, language, religion, social origin, convictions, individual and social status". This shows the power of our Constitution.

In conclusion, The Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan is a national-historical document reflected all of the traditions of Universal

Declaration confirmed by all the countries joined UN, it is based on national traditions.

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**PROBLEMS AND THEORETICAL SOLUTIONS FOR THE PARTICIPATION OF THE TEACHER AND PSYCHOLOGIST IN CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS**

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**Abstract:** Problems of a legal regulation of the procedural status of teachers, psychologists, their participation in investigatory actions are described in this article. Authors suppose that teachers and psychologists are independent participants of the process, they propose that certain modification in the Criminal Procedure Code of the Republic of Uzbekistan. These modifications will help to define more exactly the status of the teacher, the psychologist and their role in the process with participation of the minor.

**Keywords:** Criminal Procedure Code, teachers, minor, psychologists, procedural status, interrogation, national and foreign experience.

The implementation of large-scale reforms to ensure the rule of law and improve the judicial system in our country is reflected in the work to create a justice system aimed at ensuring the interests of man, his rights and freedoms, improving the work of law enforcement agencies. In particular, the President of our country Sh.M. Mirziyoyev decided to take measures in Andijan State University named after Z.M. Boburres to radically improve the system of criminal and criminal procedure legislation in 2018.

This decision is one of the priorities of the state to ensure the rule of law, law and order, human rights and freedoms, public and state interests, peace and security, a number of systemic problems and shortcomings in this area. showed. He also called for the improvement of criminal procedure norms aimed at ensuring the protection of the rights and legitimate interests of