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## Jahongir Kenjabayev, Teacher at Termez State University THE ROLE OF INFORMATION COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY TEACHING ENGLISH LANGUAGE SKILLS AMONG THE LEARNERS IN TEACHER EDUCATION

J. Kenjabayev

Abstract: This article describes how to use information communication technologies in teaching process effectively. Teachers, learners and technology should form a lasting meaningful alliance. Having identified the positive and the negative impacts of integrating information communication technologies in teaching and learning foreign languages, and also the importance of the teacher's role in educational process, and the bond that creates between teacher and learner, I argue that we cannot forget the past and the years of research of good teaching practices developed by skilled teachers and researchers, but at the same time we cannot ignore the reality beyond the classroom walls. I agree with the view according to which the educational system needs no revolution, i.e. no sudden, radical or complete change, but a skillful evolution, that will assure a continuity and stability to the learning environment. We should carefully build and develop this 'techno-humanistic' system based on what it already exists.

**Keywords**: ICT Information and Communication Technology. Social media, ELTEnglish Language Teaching, ESLEnglish as a SecondLanguage etc.

Not very long ago, about fifteen years or so ago, just talking about the use of computers and information and communication technology in education would make many teachers feel uncomfortable. Many feared these machine would replace them, and others believed they would mechanize human thought and relationships. Today, the situation is somewhat different and, some teachers are more enthusiastic than others. The current problem isn't the introduction of ICT in schools but how and for what purpose. We all know that a great number of teacher training schools, and also some primary and secondary schools, still don't use information and communication technology. There is no need to mention some causes because we all can think of some.

English is one of the most important languages which have played role in the process of globalization and knowledge explosion. It is the most common means of communication throughout the globe. This is why it is termed as Link language. In Uzbek context it is treated as ESL (English as a Second Language). Use of English language has become vital for better learning and earning. Therefore, it is necessary to teach English and develop English language skills among the students from school level. The government and educational institutions are working at various levels and taking measures to ensure better ELT (English Language Teaching) and developing English language skills among the students. To teach English and develop English language skills various approaches and methods are in use in our country. But same years ago most of them were traditional, less interesting, ineffective as well as less motivating. But nowadays most of our teachers use modem approaches and tools of ICT (Information and Communication Technology) to develop better understanding and acquisition of basic skills i.e. LSRW (Listening, Speaking, Reading and Writing) of English language among the students at school level ICT has a lot of things to offer to both teachers and students for the enhancement of their vocabulary and improvement of English language skills. Now a day's ICT tools and approaches are being used widely due to their convenience, omnipresence, effectiveness and being economic. Some of these approaches, facilities and tools are CAI (Computer Assisted Learning), CALA (Computer Assisted Language Assessment), CAM ( Computer Assisted Language Instruction), CALL (Computer Assisted Language I earning). MALL (Mobile Assisted Language Learning), TELL (Technology Enhanced language Learning). Blogs. Wiki, e-mail facility, Digital libraries, multimedia, mobile learning, free and open source software and social media, Virtual classrooms, documentaries. Digital storytelling. Mobile Applications, i-Pads, Digital Notebooks, Tablets, Smart Phones, Recorded audio-video materials. Online spoken tutorials, Digital pronunciation dictionaries etc. Modern studies and researches show positive results of integration of ICT in the field of ELT and development of English language skills. These facilities have paved the way of individualized learning and provided freedom of learning anytime, anywhere according to needs and convenience of the learners. So, we should take proper step to integrate ICT in the field of ElTto make the learners well versed in English language skills.

The modern age is termed as the era of knowledge explosion. This explosion has become possible due to the progress of science and technology. Each and every aspect of human life has changed due to the effects of science and technology. The use of science and technology in the field of communication has revolutionized the whole world. Use of modern technological tools has led to the rise of ICT (Information and Communication technology.) Now ICT is being used in a number of fields like, health, entertainment, games and sports, transportation, education, industries, fashion designing, textiles, agriculture etc. With a single click, we can get exchange a lot of information of the world due to the use of ICT. The field of education is not untouched the ICT. Now we cannot imagine education without the use of Information and communication Technology. It has made exchange of thoughts, ideas, experiences and feelings easier With the help of ICT a lot of persons can get education and training simultaneously at low cost. Now ICT is being used in all the aspects of education. Use of computers, Internet, television, radio, projectors and mobile phones, e-mail facility, online audio and video conferencing as well as new applications has made the Teaching Learning Process and Training

attractive and convenient. It is also helpful in saving time, energy and money. So, we can say that ICT is playing the most important and pivotal role in Teaching Learning Process, it is also playing an important role in the learning of language, especially English Language Learning.

Some of the important ICT tools and applications used in the field of English Language teaching arc following:-

I. Computers: This is the most important tool of information and communication technology and backbone of modern human life, All the modern communication process arc impossible without the use of computers. It is helpful in storing, preparing, collecting and preparing of data for communication. It is helpful in the development of listening and speaking skills. It is helpful in English language speaking and listening skills.

II.Overhead projector: It is an important tool of displaying information and processes to a large number of people simultaneously. It can be used in teaching and training of personnel. Prepared forms of information are easy to display with the help of over head projector.

III. Lingua phone: This tool is very important in language training of the students. A number of students can practice speaking and hearing drills with

the help of lingua phone. It is especially useful in the training of English language listening and speaking skills.

IV. Radio: It is very useful in education and training of the students of rural areas. Many distance and open education programme are being conducted with the help of radio. It is also useful in audio conferencing. Programme relayed on radio are helpful in the development of language skills, especially dialogues and dramas.

V. Television: It is useful in education as well as entertainment of the people. It is found that It is helpful in developing listening skills, useful in learning situational language as well as It is highly motivating also. It is very helpful in understanding the language of mass media. A large number of students may be benefitted with the programs of television simultaneously. Many distance and open universities are running their educational programs on television, such as English for Kids, Correct Pronunciation, Funny English. It is an important tool of audio video conferencing.

VI. Internet: It is the most important facility of communication. All the modern communication takes place through this. It has made the communication facility very fast, convenient, economic, and attractive. There are lots of facilities available for communication on internet. Some of them arc following:-

Social media: Social media has become an important tool of communication. It provides a platform for sharing thoughts and ideas. Blogs are made on it. Students can add themselves with the English language learning groups and take advantage of sharing information. Lots of social sites are available on it like. Face book, Twitter, Instagram etc. It is very helpful in learning situational language.

Online facilities for English language learning: A lot of online facilities are available on internet for the development language skills. Some of them are e-guidance, e-tutoring, e- teaching. e-journals, e-magazines, e-books, e-library, online training, virtual classes etc.

Online language related courses: These courses are available on internet. Some of them are free and some of them are payable. Students can enroll themselves in these courses and get education and training easily on their own place. Some of the agencies which are providing on line courses, English for Teachers APTIS online free course. Students can watch online and offline videos of language learning for the enhancement of their language skills.

Feature filmsin Teaching English: Films can be used in the teaching of English language, filmsmay be documentaries, educational and entertainment based. These can arouse high level of motivation. It results in a most satisfying learning experience.

Uses of ICT for an ELT teacher: we cannot think of better educational environment without a better teacher. In earlier times the teacher was the focal point of education, but now the role of teachers has changed a lot. He is considered as a guide and friend of students who helps in learning, does not provides knowledge. To teach better a teacher need to be update with the changes. For this ICT helps a lot. ICT can be useful for a teacher in the following ways.

- 1. It is helpful in the professional development of the teachers. A teacher can learn various language skills with the help of information and communication technologies. He can do various certification programme in English language teaching run by the famous educational institutions like Cambridge University. British Council etc. These programme help in enhancing his capacity to leach English language and to make his subject content easy, economic and more understandable.
- 2. A teacher can increase his domain of Knowledge English language with the help of e-journals, e-magazines and e-library that can be achieved only through the use of ICT. He can also participate in discussions and conferences with the experts of his English language teaching to improve his knowledge and skills ELT through audio and video conferencing.
- 3 . ICT helps a teacher to learn innovative methods of teaching. He can work with the students on various project and assignments. It also helps him in providing teaching contents, home works etc.
- 4. He may participate in various in-service training programme and workshops which are essential for his professional development with the help of information and communication technologies.
- 5. ICT helps a teacher to guide his students about the English language learning materials available on internet, e-books, e-journals, e-magazines and social sites like linked-in which are helpful in better learning of English language skills.

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Dilafruz Kenjabayeva, Teacher of the Regional Center for Retraining and Advanced Training of public Educators of Surkhandarya region THE USE OF INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TOOLS AND ELECTRONIC EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES IN TEACHING ENGLISH D. Kenjabayeva

Abstract: The article is devoted to the use of information and communication tools and electronic educational resources in teaching English. The use of information and communication technologies (ICT) in teaching and learning foreign languages has risen sharply among the educational community. Teachers access and implement innovations without always realizing their full implications for them and their students. However, this is not necessarily a negative thing, because if no one used innovations, little progresses would be made and there would be nothing to evaluate. In this article you can see the relation between education and upbringing, providing the process of preparing specialists with continuation, using the methodic of technology of teaching extra texts and using such kind of educational technics are the guarantee of good results.

**Keywords:** Internet, information and communication tools, electronic resource, foreign language, subject.

Modernization of national school education implies, first of all, updating its content. In this regard, special attention is paid to creating conditions for the development of creative personal potential of students and expanding the possibilities of advanced education, including language.

Information and communication tools, i.e. and the Internet, has become an integral part of modern reality. The Internet can help in learning English, since the use of ESM creates a unique opportunity for students of a foreign language to use authentic texts, listen and communicate with native speakers, that is, it creates a natural language environment.

The use of new information technologies in teaching English is one of the most important aspects of improving and optimizing the educational process, enriching the arsenal of methodological tools and techniques, allowing to diversify the forms of work and make the lesson interesting and memorable for students. A necessary condition for high-quality modern education today is a harmonious combination of traditional education with the use of advanced technologies.