

Ergashev Bahodir Olimjon ogli, Master's degree student, National
University of Uzbekistan, Uzbekistan

**ISSUES OF INTERNATIONAL LEGAL COOPERATION BETWEEN THE UN AND
THE REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN**

B. Ergashev

Abstract: New trends in the modern system of international relations, including the rapid development of globalization, the emergence and spread of new threats and dangers to humanity. In this sense, the issue of developing regional cooperation as a guarantee of the interests and security of the Central Asian countries is of great importance.

Keywords: UN guidelines, international security, separatism, reproduction.

It is known that after the independence of the Republic of Uzbekistan, it is in the interests of the country to strengthen its image in the world community, , to ensure security, peace and stability in the Central Asian region, and to work together to combat all forms of international terrorism, separatism and extremism, as well as the proliferation of drugs and weapons of mass destruction and has developed and is consistently implementing its foreign policy priorities aimed at eliminating them.[1]

International organizations, in particular, the role of the UN in international relations and the study of the process of implementation of relations with the Republic of Uzbekistan, are reflected in the following tasks:

- The concept of international organizations, their status, a brief overview of the establishment of cooperation between these organizations and Uzbekistan;
- Analysis of the process of development of Uzbekistan-UN relations;
- Study of cooperation between Uzbekistan and various UN organizations;
- Forming a conclusion on the topic based on the analysis of the work.
- To study the activities of UNESCO as a specialized agency aimed at developing intellectual and cultural cooperation between states;
- Demonstration of the participation of the Republic of Uzbekistan in the governing and working bodies of UNESCO.

International security law is a set of norms and principles of international law aimed at regulating international relations in order to ensure and establish the security of all states and peoples, and world peace in accordance with the universally recognized principles of international law.

To ensure international security, it is important to adhere not only to the basic principles of international law, but also to the sectoral principles of international security law. The general principle of security means that the various components of security (political, military, economic, social, humanitarian, environmental, information) are interrelated. The principle of indivisibility of security means that security should be the same for all and that the security of one state should not be ensured at the expense of the security of other states.[2]

It is natural that regional issues play a leading role in Uzbekistan's relations with the UN. For Uzbekistan, located in a region where the interests of powerful states meet, ensuring peace and stability in the region, prevention of modern threats, , the creation of the necessary conditions for socio-economic development is of vital importance. Therefore, the head of our state, who in due time realized that ensuring security and stability in the region is important not only for the Central Asian states, but also for the whole world, arrived in Tashkent it is no coincidence that he put forward the initiative to establish a permanent UN seminar on security and stability. As the head of our state stressed, "In the framework of the global security policy and in accordance with Article 52 of the UN Charter, the countries concerned will discuss the possibility of building a reliable system of regional security in Central Asia," he said.[3]

The effectiveness and significance of the UN's work in our country is reflected in the following. First, as noted above, the work of the UN is aimed at implementing and improving systemic change in the social sphere of our country. This, in turn, will serve to update the information system in this area, the introduction of modern best practices, information technology. However, the allocated grants and ongoing social programs are mostly focused on Tashkent and major cities1.

Second, these efforts will contribute to the consistent development of education, health and other areas, increasing the efficiency of their activities.[4]

It is noteworthy that often UN programs cover areas that are underfunded or underfunded.

Third, new approaches, traditions and cultures that serve the development and improvement of the education and health systems are coming through UN programs.

It is noteworthy that the regions were selected for the research to be conducted in the regions. In particular, the Republic of Karakalpakstan, Fergana, Tashkent, Kashkadarya, Khorezm in the field of UN reproductive health The programs implemented in Khorezm and Bukhara regions are of great importance. These programs, along with inculcating the idea of reproductive health in the minds of the people, serves to strengthen the

foundations of civil society. UN assistance to Uzbekistan is in line with the Millennium Development Goals of improving the quality of education in secondary and primary schools, strengthening their material and technical base, improving maternal and child health, as well as reducing maternal and child mortality.[5]

References:

1. Karimov I.A. Further deepening of democratic reforms and the formation of civil society are the main criteria for the development of our country. T.19.-T.: Uzbekistan, 2011.
2. United Nations Declaration of Human Rights. - T.: "Justice", 1998.
3. Website of the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights: www.ohchr.org
4. Website of international agreements: www.untreaty.un.org.
5. Website of the International Law Commission: www.un.org/law/ilc

Bahromjon Ergashev, Student of Tashkent Transport University,
Uzbekistan

ACCIDENT RATE OF JSC "UZBEKISTAN RAILWAYS"

B. Ergashev

Abstract: This article examines the causes of accidents that are currently occurring in JSC "Uzbekistan Railways". At present, one of the important tasks is to ensure labor protection and production stability in railway transport. Accidents at production facilities and damage to technical equipment used at hazardous production facilities lead to injuries of workers and pollution of the environment during the transportation of toxic and hazardous substances.

Keywords: Occupational health and safety, production stability, emergency structures at facilities, technical equipment used in hazardous production facilities, breakdowns, the process of transportation of toxic and hazardous substances, injuries to workers and environmental pollution.

At present, the operating conditions of railway crossings have changed radically. The main cause of accidents is the lack of discipline and inattention of ATS drivers when driving on particularly dangerous sections of the road network. Therefore, the organization of road traffic at crossings should be focused on the creation of such traffic conditions, which would provide timely information to road users about the presence and condition of the crossing, as well as prevent threatening traffic safety actions.